

Major Workflow Steps in GEOS-DAS

This note describes the high level steps performed by GEOS-DAS. It is intended as a first introduction to what happens under the hood when executing a g5das.j batch script.

```
--g5das.j <- Main batch job script
-----Set environment variables and working directories
-----Loop through each time segment for the current PBS job:
-----Create a $FVWORK directory, and create symbolic links to chem restart files
-----Call fvpsas script to run the analysis system
-----If fvpsas returns with an error, save snapshot of $FVWORK directory in $FVHOME/morgue directory
-----Delete old restart files and copy the new restart files for the next analysis cycle
-----Call pesto to prepare archival of analysis data from $FVWORK
-----Run fvarchive.j to copy files to mass storage, and to scour old data
-----Delete the $FVWORK directory
-----Advance to next time segment
-----Resubmit g5das.j for next PBS segment
```

The fvpsas script performs the following steps:

```
--fvpsas
-----Copy resource and template files to the $FVWORK directory
-----Copy analysis restarts to $FVWORK directory (i.e., the satbang and satbias txt files, plus the 03, 06, and 09
background eta and sfc hdf files)
-----Copy the .bin restart files (acgm_import, fvcore_internal, etc.) to the $FVWORK directory
-----Call the lnbcsc script to link boundary condition files (SST, ice temperature, sea ice fraction, SEAWIFS, chemical
species, tile data, LAI/Greenness,
visdf, nirdf, topo-DYN, topo-GWD, topo-TRB)
-----Determine date and times for the overall experiment, the current segment, the GCM, and the analysis
-----Submit a batch script that runs acquire_obsys, which fetch BUFR observation files from mass storage
-----Call FixUnblocked.csh which "blocks" the BUFR files, i.e., inserts f77 control words so the BUFR files can be
process on SGI machines
-----Call Reblock.csh to byteswap blocked BUFR files
-----Call combfrd.x to concatenate multiple pre-qc BUFR files (surface obs, upper air, wind profiler, aircraft, ACARS,
and VAD winds only)
-----Call scanbuf0.x to scan concatenated pre-qc BUFR file and write out number of reports by type
-----Call fvana script to perform quality control and analysis
-----Call makeiau.x to calculate A-F field when IAU is requested
-----Call dyn2rs5.x to convert GSI analysis to GCM restart files when IAU is not requested
-----Call dyn2dyn.x for asynoptic backgrounds (reads dynamics vector and writes out as 32-bit interpolated)
-----Call cnv2prs.pl (script wrapper for lcv2prs.x) for converting data from fv coordinates to pressure levels).
```

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-----Convert GSI observation diagnosis files to ODS format

The fvana script performs the following steps:

--fvana

-----Call the ssprepqc script to automate the NCEP Complex Quality Control on the pre-qc BUFR file

-----Call the analyzer script to automate the analysis

The ssprepqc script performs the following steps:

--ssprepqc

-----Call fv2ss.x to convert background data from fv coordinates to spectral space (required for QC programs)

-----Call prevents.x to perform rudimentary checks on the pre-QC BUFR observations, adds the forecast (first guess) interpolated to each observation location,

adds observation error (from look-up tables) to each observation, performs rough quality control checks on surface pressure (vs the background), converts

dry bulb temperature to virtual temperature, and dew point temperature to specific humidity for surface data.

-----Call cqcbufr.x to perform QC on BUFR radiosonde data, converts dry bulb temperature to virtual temperature, and converts dew point temperature to specific

humidity.

-----Call raobcore.x to apply Haimbert temperature correction scheme to BUFR radiosonde data

-----Call hradcore.x to further adjust BUFR radiosonde temperature profile as function of season (optional)

-----Call profcqc.x to perform QC on BUFR profiler data (including checks for bird migration)

-----Call prepacqc.x to perform QC on BUFR aircraft data (other than ACARS/MDCRS)

-----Call acarsqc.x to perform QC on BUFR ACARS/MDCRS data

-----Call cqcvad.x to perform QC on BUFR VAD wind data

-----Call oiqcbufr.x to perform OI-based quality control on all BUFR radiosonde, profiler, aircraft, ACARS, and VAD data.

The analyzer script performs the following steps:

--analyzer

-----Call make_satinfo.x to construct satellite-related data files for gsi.x and sac.x

-----Symbolically link look-up tables for gsi.x and sac.x

-----Call lnlist to symbolically link observation BUFR files (both QC and satellite data)

-----Call gsi.x to create analysis from observations and background field

-----Call sac.x to update satellite angular correction

-----Call ana5sfc.x to generate surface analysis